



September 12, 2025

Honorable Senator Jason Lewis, chair Honorable Representative Kenneth Gordon, chair MA Joint Committee on Education State House Boston, MA 02133

RE: Testimony for September 16, 2025 Hearing on Education Bills

Dear Senator Lewis, Representative Gordon and Members of the Joint Committee on Education:

It's time to require personal finance as a graduation requirement in Massachusetts public schools.

Every day in our work as community bankers, we see the opportunities—and the challenges—that come from financial decisions. Some of our customers are buying their first homes, saving for college, or building businesses. Others are weighed down by debt, struggling to budget, or unprepared for financial emergencies.

What too often makes the difference is whether someone had the chance to learn the basics of money management early in life. And that knowledge should start in our schools.

We believe Massachusetts must join the growing number of states that require a personal finance course for every public high school student before graduation.

The Current Gap in Massachusetts

Despite our state's longstanding reputation as a leader in education, Massachusetts lags behind when it comes to preparing students for the financial realities of adulthood. According to Next Gen Personal Finance, a national nonprofit that tracks financial literacy, 30 states now guarantee that every high school student will take a stand-alone personal finance course before graduating. That includes our neighboring states New Hampshire, Connecticut and Rhode Island.

Why It Matters

The numbers speak for themselves:

- 60% of Americans live paycheck to paycheck and financial stress is a leading cause of anxiety for both young people and adults. (<u>Lending Club</u>)
- Only 34% of Americans can answer four out of five basic financial literacy questions correctly. (FINRA Foundation).
- The average U.S. credit card debt for households with balances is over \$9,100 in the first quarter of 2025. (Experian).
- College students surveyed recently (60 percent) said they expected to take out loans for college. But just 15 percent of those students said they felt they had the education, information, and resources to be able to pay off their loans in the future. (Everfi)

Meanwhile, research shows that financial education works. For example:

- In a recent <u>MarketWatch Guides survey</u>, people who took a personal finance course tended to have a better understanding of financial tools such as certificates of deposit, high-yield savings accounts, 401(k)s and individual retirement accounts.
- Research from the <u>Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA)</u> has shown that high school students who complete personal finance courses have lower rates of credit card delinquency and make better post-secondary financing choices.
- 73% of U.S. adults said they would be further ahead with their money today if they had a personal finance class in high school (<u>RamseySolutions.com</u>)

More Than Numbers—It's About Opportunity

Personal finance education is not about teaching Wall Street investing strategies. It's about giving every student—regardless of background—the tools to make everyday choices with confidence:

- How to create a budget
- What a credit score is and why it's important to maintain a good one
- Learning strategies to avoid predatory loans and high-interest credit card debt
- The ins and outs of financial products like auto loans or mortgages.
- Understanding taxes, insurance, and retirement savings.

These are the skills that may determine whether a young adult starts his/her financial life on solid ground or on shaky footing.

Thirty States Have Set the Bar Before Us

According to <u>WalletHub</u> (also reposted on Mass.gov's <u>website</u>) Massachusetts has the top performing public schools in the nation. Yet Champlain College's <u>Center for Financial Literacy</u> gives Massachusetts an "F" on our public-school financial education offerings. States across the country are enacting personal finance requirements.

Massachusetts has an opportunity not just to catch up, but to lead. By embedding personal finance into our graduation requirements, we can ensure equal access to this essential education for every student in every city and town in the Commonwealth.

The Role of Local Banks

Local banks like ours are already doing this work in our communities and have been for some time. We volunteer in classrooms, host Credit for Life Fairs and first-time home buyer classes, counsel individuals and families when needed and more. While we do this willingly as part of our mission, relying on voluntary programs alone leaves too many students out. A statewide requirement is the only way to guarantee universal access.

Investing in Our Future

Massachusetts has always believed in investing in education as the foundation for opportunity. Requiring a personal finance course is a natural extension of that belief. It is a low-cost, high-impact change that will pay dividends for generations—empowering young people, strengthening families, and boosting the long-term health of our economy.

We urge you to act now and enact one of the several pieces of legislation this session to make personal finance education a requirement for every Massachusetts public high school student. The cost is small. The benefit is enormous. And the need is urgent.

As bankers we see the consequences of financial unpreparedness far too often. We also see the promise of what's possible when people are given the tools to succeed.

Let's give Massachusetts students that chance.

Sincerely,

Michael J. Jones, President & CEO Institution for Savings

Michael Johnes

Kathleen Murphy, President & CEO Massachusetts Bankers Association

Signing on behalf of and with full support of the following Massachusetts Bankers Association's member institutions:

Adams Community Bank Bank of Athol Savings Bank Bank Bank Bank Bank of America BankFi

Bank of CantonBankGloucesterBank of EastonbankHometownbankESBBankNewportBankFiveBankProv

Bay State Savings Bank

BayCoast Bank
Berkshire Bank
Bluestone Bank
Boston Trust Walden

Company

Brattleboro Savings & Loan

Assoc.

Bristol County Savings Bank

Bristol Wealth Group

Brookline Bank

Cambridge Savings Bank
Canton Co-operative Bank

Cape Ann Savings Bank

Cape Cod 5 Centreville Bank Charles River Bank

CitiBank NA Citizens Bank

Clinton Savings Bank Coastal Heritage Bank

Colonial Federal Savings Bank

Commonwealth Bank Cornerstone Bank

Country Bank for Savings

Dean Bank Dedham Savings Eagle Bank

East Cambridge Savings Bank

Eastern Bank Enterprise Bank

Everett Bank, A Co-operative

Bank

FHLBank of Boston

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First Financial Trust, N.A.

Florence Bank

Greenfield Cooperative Bank Greenfield Savings Bank

HarborOne Bank

Haverhill Bank

Hingham Institution for Savings

JP Morgan Chase KeyBank NA Lee Bank

Lowell Five Cent Savings Bank

M&T Bank

Main Street Bank Marblehead Bank

Martha's Vineyard Bank Mass Bankers Association Mechanics Cooperative Bank

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Middlesex Savings Bank Milford Federal Bank Millbury National Bank Monson Savings Bank MountainOne Bank National Grand Bank of

Marblehead NBT Bank, N.A. Needham Bank

New Hampshire Mutual

Bancorp

New Valley Bank & Trust Newburyport Bank

North Brookfield Savings Bank North Cambridge Co-operative

Bank

North Easton Savings Bank

North Shore Bank

NorthEast Community Bank

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Pentucket Bank
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Pittsfield Co-operative Bank
PNC Capital Markets, LLC
Reading Cooperative Bank
Rockland Trust Company
Rollstone Bank & Trust

Salem Five Cents Savings Bank

Santander Bank Savers Bank Seamen's Bank South Shore Bank

State Street Bank and Trust

Company StonehamBank

Stoughton Co-operative Bank

Synchrony Bank

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The Cooperative Bank of Cape

Cod

The Savings Bank
The Village Bank

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Walpole Co-operative Bank Washington Savings Bank Watertown Savings Bank Webster Bank, N.A.

Webster Five Wells Fargo Westfield Bank

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Winter Hill Bank

Wrentham Co-operative Bank